

Department of Defense

INSTRUCTION

November 18, 1994 **NUMBER** 1₃4₄.1²

SUBJECT: Indebtedness Processing Procedures for Military Personnel

References: (a) DoD Directive 1344.9, "Indebtedness of Military Personnel," October 27, 1994

- (b) Sections 659,661,662, and 665 of title 42, United States Code
- (c) Sections 1601 note, 1601-1614, 1631-1646, 1661-1665a, **1666-1666j**, and **1667-1667e** of title 15, United States Code ("Truth in Lending Act")
- (d) **Title** 12, Code of Federal Regulations, sections 226,226.3, and 226.9 ("Federal Reserve Board Regulation Z')
- (e) through (k), see enclosure 1

A. PURPOSE

This Instruction implements policy, assigns responsibilities, and prescribes procedures under reference (a) governing delinquent indebtedness of members of the Military Services.

B. APPLICABILITY

This Instruction applies to the Office of the **Secretary** of Defense, the Military Departments (including the Coast Guard when it is not operating as a Military Service in the Navy by agreement with the Department of Transportation), the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Unified Combatant Commands, the Inspector General of the Department of Defense, the Defense Agencies, and the DoD Field Agencies (hereafter referred to collectively as "the DoD Components"). The term "Military Services," as used herein, refers to the Army, the Navy, the Air Force, the Marine Corps, and the Coast Guard.

C. <u>DEFINITIONS</u>

Terms used in this Instruction are defined in enclosure 2.

D. POLICY

- 1. It is DoD policy under reference (a) that procedures be established for the processing of debt complaints against "members of the Military Services" (as defined in enclosure 2 of reference (a)) and involuntary allotments from the pay of members of the Military Services.
- 2. An involuntary allotment shall not exceed the lesser of 25 percent of a member's "pay subject to involuntary allotment" (as defined in enclosure 2 of this Instruction) or the maximum percentage of pay subject to garnishment proceedings under the applicable State law.

- 3. The amount of an involuntary allotment under reference (a) and this Instruction when combined with deductions as a result of garnishments or statutory allotments for **spousal** support and child support under Sections 659, 661, 662, or 665 of 42 **U.S.C.** (reference (b)), may not exceed the lesser of 25 percent of a **member's** pay subject to involuntary allotment or the maximum percentage of pay subject to garnishment **proceedings** under the applicable State law. In any case in which the maximum percentage would be exceeded, garnishments and involuntary allotments for **spousal** and child support shall take precedence over involuntary allotments authorized under **reference** (a) and this Instruction. Involuntary allotments established under reference (a) and this Instruction shall be reduced or stopped as necessary to avoid exceeding the maximum percentage allowed.
- 4. The Truth in Lending Act (reference (c)) prescribes the general disclosure requirements that must be met by those offering or extending consumer credit and Federal Reserve Board Regulation Z (reference (d)) prescribes the specific disclosure requirements for both open-end and installment credit transactions. In place of Federal Government requirements, State regulations apply to credit transactions when the Federal Reserve Board has determined that the State regulations impose substantially similar requirements and provide adequate enforcement measures. Commanding officers, with the assistance of judge advocates, should check regulations of the Federal Reserve Board to determine whether Federal or State laws and regulations govern.

E. <u>RESPONSIBILITIES</u>

- 1. The <u>Under Secretary of Defense for Personnel and Readiness</u> shall monitor compliance with this Instruction.
- 2. The <u>Comptroller</u> of the <u>Department</u> of <u>Defense</u> shall ensure DFAS implementation of this Instruction.
 - 3. The <u>Heads of the DoD Components</u> shall ensure compliance with this Instruction.

F. PROCEDURES

- 1. The following procedures apply to the processing of debt complaints against members of the military Services.
- a. It is incumbent on those submitting indebtedness complaints to show that they have met the disclosure requirements of the Truth in Lending Act and Federal Reserve Board Regulation Z (references (c) and (d)), and that they complied with the Standards of Fairness (enclosure 4).
- b. Creditors subject to reference (d), and assignees claiming thereunder, shall submit with their debt complaint an executed copy of the Certificate of Compliance (enclosure 3), and a true copy of the general and specific **disclosures** provided the member of the Military Service as required by reference (c). Debt complaints that request assistance but do not meet these requirements will be returned without action to the claimant.

- c. A creditor not subject to reference (d), such as a public utility company, shall submit with the request a certification that no interest, finance charge, or other fee is in excess of that permitted by the law of the State in which the obligation was incurred.
- d. A foreign-owned company having debt complaints shall submit with its request a true copy of the terms of the debt (English translation) and shall certify that it has subscribed to the Standards of Fairness (enclosure 4).
- e. Debt complaints that meet the requirements of this Instruction shall be processed by DoD Components. "Processed means that Heads of the DoD Components, or designees, shall:
- (1) Review all available facts surrounding the transaction forming the basis of the complaint, including the member's legal rights and obligations, and any defenses or counterclaims the member may have.

(2) Advise the member concerned that:

- (a) "Just financial obligations" (as defined in enclosure 2 of reference (a)) are expected to be paid in a "proper and timely manner" (as defined in enclosure 2 of this Instruction), and what the member should do to comply with that policy;
- (b) Financial and legal counseling services are available under DoD Directive 1344.7 (reference (e)) in resolving indebtedness; and
- (c) That a failure to pay a just debt may result in the creditor obtaining a "judgment" (as defined in enclosure 2 of reference (a)) from a "court" (as defined in enclosure 2 of reference (a)) that could form the basis for collection of pay **from** the member pursuant to an involuntary allotment.
- (3) If a member acknowledges a debt as a result of creditor contact with a DoD Component, advise the member that assistance and counseling may be available from the on-base military banking office, the credit union serving the military field of membership, or other available military community service organizations.

(4) **Direct** the appropriate **commander** to advise the claimant that:

- (a) Those aspects of DoD policy prescribed in section D of reference (a), are pertinent to the particular claim in question; and
- (b) The member concerned has been advised of his or her obligations on the claim.
- (5) The commander's response to the claimant shall not undertake to arbitrate any disputed **debt**, or admit or deny the validity of the claim. Under no circumstances shall the response indicate whether any action has been taken, or will be taken, against the member as a result of the complaint.

2. The following procedures apply to the processing of involuntary allotments from the pay of members of the Military Services.

a. Involuntary Allotment Abdication

(1) Regardless of the Service Affiliation of the member involved, with the exception of members of the Coast Guard, an application to establish an **involuntary** allotment from the pay of a member of the Military Services shall be made by sending a completed DD Form 2653, "**Involuntary** Allotment Application" (enclosure 5) to the appropriate address listed below. Applications sent to any other address shall be returned without action to the applicant.

(For Army, Navy, Air Force, or Marine Corps)
Defense Finance and Accounting Service
Cleveland Center, Code L
P.O. Box 998002
Cleveland, OH 44199-8002

(For Coast Guard only)
Coast Guard Pay and Personnel Center (LGL)
444 S.E. Quincy Street
Topeka, KS 66683-3591

- (2) Each application must include a copy of the final judgment certified by the clerk of **court** and such other documents as maybe required by subparagraph **F.2.a.(4).**, below.
- (3) A garnishment summons or order is insufficient to satisfy the final judgment requirement of subparagraph **F.2.a.(2)**, above, and is not required to apply for an involuntary allotment under this Instruction.
- (4) Involuntary allotment applications must contain the following information, certifications, and acknowledgment
- (a) The full name, social security number, and branch of Service of the military member against whose pay an involuntary allotment is sought. Although not required, inclusion of the member's current duty station and duty address on the application form will facilitate processing of the application.
- (b) The applicant's full name and address. If the applicant is not a natural person, the application must be signed by an individual with the authority to act on behalf of such entity. If the allotment is to be in favor of a person other than the original judgment holder, proof of the right to succeed to the interest of the original judgment holder is required and must be attached to the application.
- (c) The dollar amount of the judgment. Additionally, if the judgment awarded **interest**, the total dollar amount of the interest on the judgment accrued to the date of application.

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(d) A certification that the judgment has not been amended, superseded, set aside, or satisfied; or, if the judgment has been satisfied in part, the extent to which the judgment remains unsatisfied.

- (e) A certification that the judgment was issued while the member was not on active duty (in appropriate cases). If the judgment was issued while the member was on active duty, a certification that the member was present or represented by an attorney of the member's choosing in the proceedings, or if the member was not present or represented by an attorney of the member's choosing, that the judgment complies with the Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1940, as amended (reference (f,)).
- (f) A certification that the member's pay could be garnished under applicable State law and section 5520a of the United States Code (reference (g)), if the member were a civilian employee.
- (g) A certification that, to the knowledge of the applicant, the debt has not been discharged in bankruptcy, nor has the member filed for protection from creditors under the bankruptcy laws of the United States.
- (h) A certification that if the judgment is satisfied prior to the collection of the total amount through the involuntary allotment process, the applicant will provide prompt notice that the involuntary allotment must be discontinued.
- (i) A certification that if the member overpays the amount owed on the **judgment**, the applicant shall refund the amount of overpayment to the **member** within 30 days of discovery or notice of the overpayment whichever is earlier, and that if the applicant fails to repay the member, the applicant understands he or she maybe denied the right to collect by **involuntary** allotment on other debts reduced to judgments.
- (j) Acknowledgment that as a condition of application, the applicant agrees that neither the United States, nor any disbursing official or Federal employee whose duties include processing involuntary allotment applications and payments, shall be liable for any payment or failure to make payment **from** moneys due or payable by the United States to any person pursuant to any application made in accordance herewith.
- (5) The original and three copies of the application and supporting documents must be submitted by the applicant to DFAS.
- (6) A complete "application package" (the DD Form 2653, supporting documentation, and three copies of the application and supporting documents), is required for processing of any request to establish an **involuntary** allotment pursuant to this Instruction and reference (a).
- (7) Applications that do not conform to the requirements of this Instruction shall not be processed. If an application is ineligible for processing, the application package shall be returned to the applicant with an explanation of the deficiency. In cases involving repeated false

certifications by an applicant, the designated DFAS official may refuse to accept or process additional applications by that applicant for such period of time as the **official** deems appropriate to deter against such violations in the future.

b. Processing of Involuntary Allotment Abdications

- (1) Promptly upon receipt of DD Form 2653 (enclosure 5), the designated DFAS official shall review the "application package" to ensure compliance with the **requirements** of this Instruction. If the application package is complete, the DFAS official shall:
- (a) Complete Section I of DD Form 2654, "Involuntary Allotment Notice and Processing" (enclosure 6), by inserting the name, social security number, rank, and branch of service of the military member against whom an application for involuntary allotment is **being** processed. Additionally, the DFAS official shall provide the due date for receipt of a response at DFAS. The due date shall be 90 days from the date DFAS mails the DD Form 2654 to the commander and **member** concerned as provided for in subparagraph **F.2.b.(1)(b)**, below.
- (b) Mail one copy of the application package to the member and two copies of the application package, along with DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6), to the commander of the military member or other official as designated by the Military Service concerned during times of war, national emergency, deployment or other similar circumstances, who may act for the commander, provided the Military Service concerned has provided DFAS with the name or position of the **official** and the appropriate address (hereinafter, the meaning of the term "commander" includes such other official).
- (c) Within 60 days of mailing the copies of the application package and DD Form 2654, (enclosure 6), DFAS shall provide notice to the member and the member's **comman**der that automatic processing of the **involuntary** allotment application shall occur if a response (including notice of an approved extension as authorized in subparagraphs **F.2.b.(3)(b)** and **(f)**, below) is not received by the due date specified in Section I of DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6). In the absence of a response, DFAS may automatically process the involuntary allotment application on the fifteenth calendar day after the date a response was due. When DFAS has **received** notice of **an** extension, automatic processing shall not begin until the fifteenth calendar day after the approved extension date.
- (d) Retain the original of the application package and DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6).
- (2) Upon receipt of **an** application, the commander shall **determine** if the member identified in Section I of DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6) is assigned or attached to the commander's unit and available to respond to the involuntary allotment application. If the member is not assigned or attached, or not available to respond (e.g., retired, in a prisoner of war status, or in a missing in action status), the commander will promptly complete Section **II** of DD Form 2654 and attach appropriate **documentation** supporting the determination. The commander will then mail the application package and DD Form 2654 to DFAS. Section II shall also be used by the commander to notify DFAS of extensions beyond the due date for a response contained in

Section I of DD Form 2654. When such extensions are authorized, the commander will complete Section II, make a copy of Sections I and II, and promptly mail the copy to DFAS.

- (3) Within 5 days of receipt of an application package and DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6) from the designated DFAS official, the commander shall **notify** the member of the receipt of the application, provide the **member** a copy of the entire application package, and counsel the member using and completing Section III of DD Form 2654 (**enclosure** 6) about the following:
- (a) That an application for the establishment of **an** involuntary allotment for the lesser of 25% of the member's pay subject to involuntary allotment or the maximum percentage of pay subject to garnishment proceedings under the applicable State law has been received.
- (b) That the member has 15 calendar days from the date of receipt of the **commander's** notice to complete Section IV of DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6). That for good cause shown, the commander may grant an extension of reasonable time (normally not exceeding 30 calendar days) to submit a response. That **during** times of **deployment**, war, national emergency, assignment outside the United States, **hospitalization**, or other similar situations that prevent the member **from** obtaining necessary evidence or from responding in a timely manner, extensions exceeding 30 calendar days maybe granted. That if the member fails to respond within the time **allowed**, the commander will note the member's failure to respond in Section V of DD Form 2654 and send the form to DFAS for appropriate action.
- (c) That the member's response will either consent to the involuntary allotment or contest it.
- (d) That the member may contest the application for any one of the following reasons :
- <u>1</u> There has not been compliance with the procedural requirements of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1940 (reference (f)) during the judicial proceeding upon which the involuntary allotment application is sought.
- <u>2</u> "Exigencies of military duty" (as defined in enclosure 2 of reference (a)) caused the "absence" (as defined in **enclosure** 2 of **reference** (a)) of the member **from** "appearance" (as defined in enclosure 2 of reference (a)) in a judicial proceeding forming the basis for the judgment upon which the application is sought.
 - <u>3</u> Information in the application is patently false or erroneous in material part.
 - 4 The judgment has been fully satisfied, superseded, or set aside.
- <u>5</u> The judgment has been materially amended, or partially satisfied. When asserting this defense, the member shall include evidence of the amount of the judgment that has been satisfied.

<u>6</u> There is a legal impediment to the establishment of the involuntary allotment (for example, the judgment debt has been discharged in bankruptcy, the judgment debtor has filed for protection from the creditors under the bankruptcy laws of the United States, the applicant is not the judgment holder nor a proper successor in interest to that holder, or the applicant has been enjoined by a Federal or state court Ii-em enforcing the judgment debt).

7 Or other appropriate reasons that must be clearly specified and explained by the member.

- (e) **That,** if the member contests the involuntary **allotment,** the member shall provide evidence (documentary or otherwise) in support thereof. Furthermore, that any evidence submitted by the member maybe disclosed to the applicant for the involuntary allotment.
- (f) **That** the member may consult with a legal assistance attorney, if reasonably available, or a civilian attorney at no expense to the government. That if a legal assistance attorney is available, the member should immediately arrange for an appointment. That the member may request a reasonable delay **from** the commander to obtain legal assistance (in cases where an approved delay will cause DFAS to receive the member's response after the due date identified in Section I of DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6), the commander must immediately notify the designated DFAS **official** of the delay, the date for an expected response, and the reason for the delay by completing Section II of DD Form 2654 and forwarding a copy of Sections I and II to **DFAS**). Additionally, that requests for extensions of time based on the need for legal assistance shall be denied to members who fail to exercise due diligence in seeking such assistance.
- (g) That if the member contests the involuntary allotment on the grounds that exigencies of military duty caused the absence of the member from the judicial proceeding at which the judgment was rendered, then the member's commander shall review and make the final determination on this contention, and **notify** the designated DFAS official of the commander's decision by completing section V of DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6) and **forwarding** the form to DFAS.
- <u>1</u> In determining whether exigencies of **military** duty caused the absence of the member, the commander at the level designated by the Service concerned shall consider the definition of "exigencies of military duty" contained in enclosure 2 to reference (a).
- <u>2</u> Additionally, consideration shall be given to whether the commander at the time determined the military duties in question to be of such paramount importance that they prevented making the member available to attend the judicial proceedings, or rendered the member unable to timely respond to process, motions, pleadings, or orders of the court.
- (h) That if the member contests the involuntary allotment on any basis other than exigencies of military duty, the application package and DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6) shall be returned to the commander who shall forward it to the designated DFAS official for appropriate action.

- (i) That if the member fails to respond to the commander within the time allowed under subparagraph **F.2.b.(3)(b)**, above, the commander shall **notify** the designated DFAS official of the member's failure to respond by completing Section V of DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6), and forwarding the form to **DFAS**.
- (4) After counseling the member in accordance with subparagraph **F.2.b.(3)(a)-(i)** above, the commander shall:
 - (a) Date and sign Section III of DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6);
- (b) Obtain the member's acknowledgment of counseling by having the member sign the appropriate space on Section **III** of DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6);
- (c) Determine if the member consents to the involuntary allotment or needs the time authorized under this instruction to review the application package and take appropriate action. If the **member** consents to the involuntary **allotment**, the commander shall direct the member to appropriately complete Section IV of DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6). The commander must then complete the appropriate item in Section V and promptly forward the completed DD Form 2654 to the designated DFAS official.
- (d) Complete the appropriate items in Section V of DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6) when the member fails to **respond** within the time authorized for a response, or asserts that exigencies of military duty caused the absence of the member from an appearance in the judicial proceeding upon which the Involuntary Allotment Application is sought.
- 1 In determining whether exigencies of military duty caused the absence of the member, the commander, at the **level** designated by the Service concerned, shall consider the definition of "exigencies of military duty" contained **in** enclosure 2 to reference (a), the evidence provided by the member, any other reasonably available evidence (e.g., a copy of the member's personnel record), and whether the commander at the time determined the military duties in question to be of such paramount importance that they prevented making the member available to attend the judicial proceedings, or rendered the member unable to timely respond to process, motions, pleadings, or orders of the court.
- **2** The evidentiary standard for a commander to determine whether exigencies of military duty caused the absence of the member from an appearance in the judicial proceeding upon which the Involuntary Allotment Application is sought is a "preponderance of the evidence" (as defined in enclosure 2 of this Instruction).
- <u>3</u> If the commander has made a determination on exigencies of military duty, the commander must insert in Section V of DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6), the title and address of the appeal authority.
- (e) Promptly following the date the member's response is due to the commander as determined by subparagraph **F.2.b.(3)(b)** above, ensure that the DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6)

is appropriately completed and mail the form, along with any response received from the member, to DFAS.

- (f) Provide the member a copy of the completed DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6) within 5 days of mailing to the designated DFAS official.
- (5) Upon receipt of DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6) and any additional evidence submitted by the member, the designated DFAS **official** shall conduct a review of the entire application package, DD Form 2654, and any evidence submitted by the member, to determine whether the application for an involuntary allotment should be approved and established.
- (a) In those cases where the member's **commander** has completed Section V of DD Form 2654, and determined that exigencies of military duty caused the absence of the member from an appearance in a judicial preceding upon which the **involuntary** allotment application is **sought,** the designated DFAS official shall deny the involuntary allotment application and provide the applicant written notice of the denial and the reason therefor. The designated DFAS official shall also advise the applicant that:
- <u>1</u> The responsibility for determining whether exigencies of military duty existed belonged to the member's commander and the Military Department concerned.
- <u>2</u> The commander's decision maybe appealed within 60 days of the date DFAS mailed the notice of the decision to the applicant.
- <u>3</u> An Appeal must be submitted to the appeal authority at the address provided by DFAS (as found in Section V of the DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6) in their written notice of denial, and that an appeal submitted to an appeal authority and address different from the one provided by DFAS may be returned without action.
- 4 An appeal must be submitted in writing and contain sufficient evidence to overcome the presumption that the commander's exigency determination was correct.
- 5 The appellate authority shall decide an appeal within 30 days of its receipt and promptly notify the applicant in writing of the decision. The 30 day decision period maybe extended during times of deployment, war, national emergency, or other similar situations.
- <u>6</u> If an appeal is successful, the applicant must submit a written **request,** along with a copy of the appellate authority's decision, to DFAS within 15 days of receipt of the appellate authority's decision.
- (b) Upon receiving written notice that an applicant has successfully appealed a commander's determination on exigencies of military duty that resulted in denial of an involuntary allotment application, DFAS shall review the application in accordance with subparagraph **F.2.b.(5)(c)**, below, and determine whether the involuntary allotment should be approved and initiated.

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- (c) In **all** cases, other than as described in subparagraph **F.2.b.(5)(a)**, above, the designated DFAS **official** shall deny an involuntary allotment application, and give written notice to the applicant of the reason(s) for denial, if the designated DFAS official determines that:
- <u>1</u> There has not been compliance with the procedural requirements of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1940 (reference (f)) during the judicial proceeding upon which the involuntary allotment application is sought.
 - **2** Information in the application is patently false or erroneous in material part.
 - <u>3</u> The judgment has been **fully** satisfied, superseded, or set aside.
- <u>4</u> The judgment has been materially amended, or partially satisfied. In such a case, the request for involuntary allotment may be approved only to satisfy that portion of the judgment that remains in effect and unsatisfied; the remainder of the request shall be denied.
- <u>5</u> There is a legal impediment to the establishment of the involuntary allotment (for example, the judgment debt has been discharged in bankruptcy, the judgment debtor has filed for protection **from** the creditors under the bankruptcy laws of the United States, the applicant is not the judgment creditor nor a proper successor in interest to that creditor, or the applicant has been enjoined by a Federal or State court **from** enforcing the judgment debt).
- <u>6</u> The member's pay is already subject to one or more involuntary allotments or garnishments that equal the lesser of 25 percent of the member's pay subject to involuntary allotment or the maximum percentage of pay subject to garnishment proceedings under the applicable State law.
- <u>7</u> The applicant has abused the processing privilege (e.g., an **applicant**, having been notified of the requirements of this Instruction, repeatedly refuses or fails to comply therewith).
 - **8** Or other appropriate reasons that must be clearly explained to the applicant.
- (d) In all cases other than as described in subparagraphs **F.2.b.(5)(a)** and (c), above, the designated DFAS official shall approve the involuntary allotment application and establish an involuntary allotment against the pay subject to involuntary allotment of the member.
- (6) The designated DFAS official shall, at any time after establishing an involuntary allotment, cancel or suspend such allotment and notify the applicant of that cancellation if the member concerned, or someone acting on his or her behalf, submits legally sufficient proof, by affidavit or otherwise, that the allotment should not continue because of the existence of the factors enumerated in subparagraphs **F.2.b.(5)(a)** and **(c)1-8**, above.

c. Payments

- (1) Payment of an approved involuntary allotment under reference (a) and this Instruction shall commence within 30 days after the designated DFAS official has approved the involuntary allotment.
- (2) Payments under this Instruction shall not be required more frequently than once each month, and the designated **official** shall not be **required** to vary normal pay and disbursement cycles.
- (3) If the designated DFAS official receives several applications on the same member of a Military Service, payments shall be satisfied on a fit-come, **first-served** basis.
- (4) Payments shall continue until the judgment is satisfied or until canceled or suspended.
- (a) DFAS shall collect the total **judgment**, including interest when awarded by the judgment. **Within** 30 days following collection of the amount of the judgment, including interest as annotated by the applicant in Section I of DD Form 2654 (enclosure 6), the applicant may submit a final statement of interest that accrued during the pay-off period. This final statement of interest request must be accompanied by a statement of account showing how the applicant computed the interest amount. DFAS will collect this post-application interest provided it is an amount owed pursuant to the judgment. DFAS shall not accept any further interest requests.
- (b) Interest or other costs associated with the debt forming the basis for the judgment, but not included as an amount awarded by the judgment, shall not be paid to applicants for involuntary allotments.
- (5) If the member is found not to be entitled to money due from or payable by the Military Services, the designated **official** shall_ the application and advise the applicant that no money is due **from** or payable by the Military Semite to the member. When it appears that pay subject to an involuntary allotment is exhausted **temporarily** or otherwise unavailable, the applicant shall be told why and for how long that money is **unavailable**, if known. Involuntary allotments shall be canceled on or before the date a member **retires**, is discharged, or is released from active duty. The designated DFAS **official** shall notify the applicant of the reason for cancellation.
- (6) Upon receiving notice from an applicant that a judgment upon which an involuntary allotment is based has been satisfied, vacated, modified, or set aside, the designated DFAS official shall promptly adjustor discontinue the involuntary allotment.
- (7) The Comptroller of the **Department** of Defense may, in DoD 7000.14-R, Volume 7, Part A (reference (h)), designate the priority to be given to involuntary allotments pursuant to reference (a) and this Instruction, among the deductions and collections taken **from** a member's pay, except that they may not give precedence over deductions required to arrive at a member's disposable pay for garnishments or involuntary allotments authorized by statute for alimony and

child support payments. In the absence of a contrary designation by the Comptroller, all other lawful deductions (except voluntary allotments by the member) and collections shall take precedence over these involuntary allotments.

G. INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

The information collection requirements associated with the DD Form 2653, "Involuntary Allotment Application" (enclosure 5) has been approved by OMB. The OMB approval number is 0704-0367.

H. EFFECTIVE DATE

This Instruction is effective immediately. The processing of involuntary allotment applications shall commence not later than January 1, 1995.

Edwin Dorn

Under Secretary of Defense (Personnel and Readiness)

Enclosures -6

- 1. References
- 2. Definitions
- 3. Certificate of Compliance
- 4. Standards of Fairness
- 5. Figure 5-1, Sample DD Form 2653, "Involuntary Allotment Application"
- 6. Figure 6-1, Sample DD Form 2654, "Involuntary Allotment Notice and Processing"

REFERENCES, continued

- (e) DoD Directive 1344.7, "Personal Commercial Solicitation on DoD Installations," February 13, 1986
- (f) Appendix Sections 501-591 of title 50, United States Code (The Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1940, as amended)
- (g) Section 5520a(k) of title 5, United States Code (Public Law 103-94, "Hatch Act Reform Amendments of 1993," October 6, 1993)
- (h) DoD 7000.14-R, "Department of Defense Military Pay and Allowances Entitlements Manual," Vol 7, Part A, January 1, 1993, authorized by DoD Instruction 7000.14, November 15, 1992
- (i) Section 1411 of title 38, United States Code
- (j) Chapter 53 of title 10, United States Code
- (k) Chapter 7 of title 37, United States Code

DEFINITIONS

- 1. <u>Appearance</u>. The presence and participation of a member of the Military Services, or an attorney of the member's choosing, throughout the judicial proceeding from which the judgment was issued that is the basis for a request for enforcement through involuntary allotment.
- 2. **Applicant.** The original judgment holder, a successor **in interest,** or attorney or agent thereof who requests an involuntary allotment from a member of the Military Services pursuant to reference (a).
- 3. Pav Subject to Involuntary Allotment. For purposes of complying with references (a) and (g), pay subject to involuntary allotment shall be determined by:
 - a. Including:
- (1) Basic pay but excluding reduction for education benefits under section 1411 of title 38, United States Code ("New G. I Bill," reference (i)).
 - (2) Special pay (including enlistment and reenlistment bonuses).
 - (3) Incentive pay.
 - (4) Accrued leave payments (basic pay portion only).
 - (5) Readjustment pay.
 - (6) Severance pay (including disability severance pay).
 - (7) Lump-sum Reserve bonus.
 - (8) Inactive duty training pay.
 - b. Excluding:
 - (1) Retired pay (including disability retired pay).
 - (2) Retainer pay.
- (3) Separation pay, Voluntary Separation Incentive **(VSI)**, and Special Separation Benefit **(SSB)**.
- (4) Allowances paid under titles 10 and 37 of the United States Code (e.g., Chapter 53 of title 10 and Chapter 7 of title 37 (references (j) and (k), respectively) and other reimbursements for expenses incurred in connection with duty in the Military Service or allowances in lieu thereof.

- (5) Payments not specifically enumerated in paragraph 3a. of this section.
- c. After including the items in (1) above, subtracting the following pay items to compute the final earnings value of the pay subject to involuntary allotment:
- (1) Federal and State employment and income tax withholding (amount limited only to that which is necessary to **fulfill** member's tax liability).
 - (2) FICA tax.
 - (3) Amounts mandatorily withheld for the United States Soldiers' and Airmen's Home.
 - (4) Deductions for the Servicemen's Group Life Insurance coverage.
 - (5) Retired Serviceman's Family Protection Plan.
 - (6) Indebtedness to the United States.
 - (7) Fines and forfeitures ordered by a court-martial or a commanding officer.
- (8) Amounts **otherwise** required by law to be deducted from a member's pay (except payments under sections 659,661,662, and 665 of title 42, United States Code, reference (b)).
- 4. <u>Preponderance</u> of the Evidence. A greater weight of evidence that is more credible and convincing to the mind. That which best accords with reason **and** probability. (see *Black's Law Dictionary*)
- 5. Proper and Timely Manner. A manner that under the circumstances does not reflect discredit on the Military Services.

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

I certify that the		upon extending credit
•	(Name of Creditor)	
to	on	complied with the full
	(Date)	
disclosure requirements of the Tru Collection Practices Act (o and that the attached statement is obligor as required by law.	or the laws and regu	_
I further certify that the Standards applied to the consumer credit trabeen adjusted as a consequence, the percentage rate should be set forth	nsaction to which this form the specific adjustments in	n refers. (If the unpaid balance has
(Adjustments)		
(Date of Certification)	(Signature of Authorized R	Creditor or Representative)
	(Street)	
	(City, State a	and Zip Code)

STANDARDS OF FAIRNESS

- 1. No finance charge contracted for, made, or received under any contract shall be in excess of the charge that could be made for such contract under the law of the place in which the contract is signed in the United States by the military member.
- a. In the event a contract is signed with a U.S. company in a foreign country, the lowest interest rate of the State or States in which the company is chartered or does business shall apply.
- b. However, interest rates and service charges applicable to overseas military banking facilities shall be as established by the Department of Defense.
- 2. No contractor loan agreement shall provide for **an** attorney's fee in the event of default unless suit is **filed**, in which event the fee provided in the contract shall not exceed 20 percent of the obligation found due. No attorney fees shall be authorized if the attorney is a salaried employee of the holder.
- 3. In loan transactions, defenses that the debtor may have against the original lender or its agent shall be good against any subsequent holder of the obligation. In credit transactions, defenses against the seller or its agent shall be good against any subsequent holder of the obligation, provided that the holder had actual knowledge of the defense or under conditions where reasonable inquiry would have apprised the holder of this fact.
- 4. The military member shall have the right to remove any security for the obligation beyond State or national boundaries if the military member or family moves beyond such boundaries under military orders and notifies the creditor, in advance of the removal, of the new address where the security will be located. Removal of the security shall not accelerate payment of the obligation.
- 5. No late charge shall be made in excess of 5 percent of the late **payment**, or \$5.00, whichever is the lesser **amount**, or as provided by law or applicable regulatory agency determination. Only one late charge may be made for any tardy installment. Late charges shall not be levied where an allotment has been timely **filed**, but payment of the allotment has been delayed. Late charges by overseas banking facilities are a matter of contract with the Department of Defense.
- 6. The obligation maybe paid in full at any time or through accelerated payments of any amount. There shall be no penalty for prepayment. In the event of **prepayment**, that portion of the finance charges that has inured to the benefit of the seller or creditor shall be prorated on the basis of the charges that would have been ratably payable had finance charges been calculated and payable as equal periodic payments over the terms of the contract, and only the prorated amount to the date of prepayment shall be due. As **an** alternative, the "Rule of 78" maybe applied.
- 7. If a charge is made for loan insurance protection, it must be evidenced by delivery of a policy or certificate of insurance to the military member within 30 days.

- 8. If the loan or contract agreement provides for payments in installation, each **payment**, other than the down **payment**, shall be in **equal** or substantially equal amounts, and **installments** shall be successive and of equal or substantially equal duration.
- 9. If the security for the debt is repossessed and sold in order to satisfy or reduce the **debt**, the repossession and **resale** shall be governed by the laws of the State in which the security is requested.
- 10. A contract for personal goods and services maybe terminated at any time before **delivery** of the goods or services without charge to the purchaser. However, if goods made to the special order of the purchaser result in **preproduction** costs, or require preparation for delivery, such additional costs shall be listed in the order form or contract.
- a. No termination charge shall be made in excess of this amount. Contracts for delivery at future intervals may be terminated as to the undelivered portion.
- b. The purchaser shall be chargeable only for that proportion of the total cost that the goods or **services** delivered bear to the total goods called for by the contract. (This is in addition to the right to rescind certain credit transactions involving a security interest in **real** estate provided by the Truth and Lending Act (reference (c)) and Federal Reserve Board Regulation Z (reference (d)).

	INVOLUNTARY ALLOT	TMENT APPLICAT	ION		Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0367 Expires Sep 30, 1997
Public reporting burder fol this collection of information is estimated to average 16 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Department of Defense, Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1216 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 222024S02, and to the Offi of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project 10704-0387), Washington, DC 20603. PLEASE DQ NOT RETURN YOUR FORM TO EITHER OF THESE ADDRESSES. SEND YOUR COMPLETED FORM TO THE AODRESS IN THE INSTRUCTIONS BELOW.					
		PRIVACY ACT STATE	MENT		
AUTHORFTY:	5 USC 5520a, EO 9397.				
PRINCIPAL PURPOSE:	NCIPAL PURPOSE: To make an application for the involuntary allotment of pay from a member of the Armed Services or the Coast Guard.				
ROUTINE USES:	None.				
DISCLOSURE:	Voluntary; owever, failure t	o provide the requeste	ed information may	result in denia	I of the involuntary
		INSTRUCTIONS			
1. These instructions govern an application for involuntary allotment payment from Military Service (or Coast Guard) member's active or reserve/guard's pay under 5 USC Section 5520a. 2. In order to be processed, this form must be filled out completely, signed, and the following supporting documents attached: a. A copy of the judgment, certified by the lark of the propriate court; b. If the applicant is other than the original in g ent h judgment holder. 3. Submit the original and three copies of this as line is offerness. Defense Finance and Accounting Service Cleveland Center, Code L PO Box 998002 Cleveland, OH 44199-8002 SECTION I - IDENTIFICATION 1. APPLICANT I hereby request that an involuntary allotment be established from the pay of the tollowing identified member of the Military Services/ Coast Guard pursuant to the provisions of Pub. L. No. 103-94, the Hatel Act Reform Amendments of 1993. The debt in question has been reduced to a judgment. A copy of the judgment, as certified by the appropriate Clerk of Court, ia attached. a. APPUCANT NAME (Provide whole name whether a person or business)					
b. ADDRESS (1) STREET AND APARTMEN	IT OR SUITE NUMBER	(2) CITY	(2) CITY		(4) ZIP CODE (9 digit)
				<u></u>	;
2. SERVICE MEMBER					
a. NAME (Lest, First, Middle)	Initial)	b. SSN	c. BRANCH OF SERVICE		F SERVICE
d. CURRENT DUTY ASSIGNMENT (/f known)					
a. CURRENT ADDRESS (# kn	nown)				
(1) STREET AND APARTMENT	FOR SUITE NUMBER	(2) CITY		(3) STATE	(4) ZIP CODE (9 digit)
3. CASE					
CASE NUMBER (As assign by court)	b. NAME OF ORIGINAL JUDGMENT HOLDER (If different from applicant) c. ACCOUNT NUMBER OF DEBTOR				
d. JUDGMENT AMOUNT					
(1) DOLLAR AMOUNT OF JUE \$	DGMENT (2) DOLLAR AMO judgment)	OUNT OF INTEREST O \$	WED TO DATE OF	APPLICATION ((Only if awarded by the

SECTION II - APPLICANT CERTIFICATION					
I. I HERESY CERTIFY THAT:					
a. (X as applicable)					
(1) The judgent has not been amended, superseded, set aside, or satisfied;					
(2) If the judgment has been satisfied in part, that the judgment remains unsatisfied to the extent of \$					
b. (X as applicable)					
(1) The judgment was issuedwhile the member was not on active duty; or					
(2) If the judgment was issue while the member was on active duty, that the member was present or represented by an attorney of the member's choosing in the proceedings; or					
(3) If the member was not present or represented by an attorney at the judicial proceedings, that the judgment complies with the Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1940, as amended, 5 USC app. 501-592.					
c. The member's pay could be gard der applicable State law and 5 USC 5520a if the member were a civilian employee;					
d. To the best of my knowledge d pot been discharged in bankruptcy nor has the member filed for protection from creditors under the bankruptcy/laws of the United States;					
e. I will promptly notify You to discontinue the involuntary allotment at any time the judgment is satisfied prior to the collection of the total amount of the judgment through the involuntary allotment process;					
f. If the member overpays the amount owed on the jument, 1 will refund the amount of overpayment to the member within 30 days of discovery or notice of the verpayment, whichever is earlier, and that if I					
fail to repay the member, I understand that 1 may be de . right to collect by involuntary allotment on other debts reduced to judgments.					
5. I HERESY ACKNOWLEDGE THAT:					
As a condition of application, I agree that neither the United States, nor any disbutsing official or Federal employee whose duties include processing involuntary allotment applications and payments, shall be liable with respect to any payment or failure to make payment from moneys due or payable by the United States to any person pursuant to this application.					
f .					
I make the foregoing statement as part of my application with full knowledge of the penialties involved for willfully making a false statement (U.S. Code, Title 18, Section 1001, provides a penalty as follows: A maximum Fine of \$10,000 or maximum imprisonment of 5 years, or both).					
1. TYPED NAME (Last, First, Middle Initial) b. SIGNATURE c. DATE SIGNED					

INVOLUNTARY ALLOTMENT NOTICE AND PROCESSING

	PRIVACY ACT STATEMENT						
AUTHORITY:	5 USC 5520a, EO 9397.						
PRINCIPAL PURPOSE:	To notify a member of the Armed Services or the Coast Guard of an involuntary allotment application against the member's disposable pay; to provide the member an opportunity to respond to the involuntary allotment application ; and to provide for action by the member's commander to forward the member's response to the Defense finance and Accounting Service (or the Coast Guard Pay and Personnel Center) and, as appropriate, to make determinations concerning exigencies of military duty ; and to provide for appeals of exigency determinations.						
ROUTINE USES:	None.						
DISCLOSURE:	Voluntary for the member's dispos		ailure to provide a respon	se may res	ult in the inv	oluntary allotment	of the
	Ä	INS'	FRUCTIONS				
1. These instructions g Armed Forces or the Co	, , , , ,	–	ation for an involuntary a	allotment fi	rom the pay o	of a member of the	;
Personnel Canter) repre	sentative. After co	mpleting this section,	nse Finance and Account the representative will red paperwork, to the co	nail the for	m, along wit	h two copies of the	Э
assigned or available, or commander will comple form and application partiem 4, that will cause to date the response is durand Personnel Center). other address as specific Quincy Street, Topeka,	r, after receiving the te Section II. If the ckage to DFAS (or the member's response, then the comma The address for med by DFAS). For KS 66683-3591."	e notice required by Se member is no longer the Coast Guard Payonse to be received by nder must immediately ailing is: "DFXS, Clevithe Coast Guard the	dentified in Section I is in a section III, requests an examinable under Section and Personnel Center); if DFAS (or the Coast Guy provide a copy of Section eland Center, Code L, Post address is: "Coast Guar signed, the commander well the member in accordance."	ctension to II, item 3, 1 an extensi ard Pay and ions I and II Box 9980 d Pay and I vill provide	respond that the command on is author d Personnel (to DFAS (o) 02, Clevelar Personnel Ce the member	t is granted, the der will return the dized under Section Center) later than the Coast Guard Ind, OH 44199-800 enter (LGL), 444 S. a complete copy of	entire II, he Pay 2" (or E.
commander will than ma	ake and retain one signed original and	copy of tha form with	em 8, and the member von Section III completed. As complete Section IV pr	After obtair	ning a copy, t	the commander wil	
5. The member will comcommander on or before				idence or	additional m	atters, if any, to t	he
additions! evidence or oparagraph 3 above. Not	other mattera from e, if the member fa ly retained in acco	n the member, to DFAS ails to respond by the	will c relete Section V as S (or the last Guard Pay as due dete, he commanded actions in paragraph 4 about 1985).	ind Personr r will comp	nel Center) a plete Section	it the address liste V on a copy of the	ed in e
7. Within 5 working day provide the member a c			or the Coast Guard Pay a	nd Personi	nel Center),	the commander wi	II
CTION - NOTIFICATION	OF APPLICATION F	OR INVOLUNTARY A	ALLOTMENT				
MEMBER IDENTIFICATION		T. COM			1		
NAME (Last, First, Middle	e initial)	b. SSN	c. RANK		d. BRANC	CH OF SERVICE	
DATE RESPONSE DUE (If	not received by the	his date, an involuntar	y allotment ma y be auto	matically p	rocessed.]		
CTION II - COMMANDERS MEMBER AVAILABILITY		OF MEMBER'S AVA	ILABILITY AND EXTENS	IONS TO R	ESPOND		
On		I received this form	n and an application f	or an invo	luntarv_alim	tment from the n	av
the member identified.	The above name	ed member is not av	ailable for purposes o	f processi	ing an invo	untary allotment	
a. Retired (Including			ermanent Disabled Re			urieq.	
b. In a prisoner of						1	
c. In a missing in action status.							
	d. Not assigned or attached to this unit or organization.						

L -

SECTION II (Continued)				
4. EXTENSION				
	ry until (YYMMDD) because the member			
	ely manner (explain in Remarks section below). I will n	otify you prior to the		
above date if any Arther extensions are necessary	<u>· </u>			
5. REMARKS				
	1			
_				
/ \				
/ \ \				
6. COMMANDER . OR. DESIGNEE				
a. SIGNATURE	b. SIGNATURE BLOCK	c. DATE SIGNED		
SECTION III - NOTICE TO MEMBER BY COMMANDER O	J)r authorized Designee	1		
7. NOTICE	A TO THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE P			
1	he establishent of an involuntary allotment for the le	esser of 25% of your		
	in percentage of pay subject to garnishment proceed			
applicable state law has been received. Aldrig	h this notice, I am providing you a copy of the errtire	application package.		
	\			
Additionally, you are notified that:	V <u> </u>			
a. You must respond within 15 calendar days from	om the date of this notification by either consenting	to the involuntary		
	, I may grant an extension of reasonable time (norma			
calendar days, except during times of deployment,	war, national emergency, or other similar situations)	to submit a response.		
	fied date (or any approved extended date), Your failur			
(DFAS) (or Coast Guard Pay and personnel Center)	be sent back to the designated Defense Finance and	Accounting Service		
di ASI (di Coast Guard i ay and personnei Center)	Official to appropriate action.			
b. You may contest this application for any of the	he reasons deac ribed in Sec tion IV of this form,			
		_		
	ide evidence (docurhentary or otherwise) supporting			
contesting the application. Any evidence you sur	omit may be di sdee to tthe applicant for this involunt	ary allotment.		
d. You may, if reasonably available, consult wi	th a legal assistance attorney, or a civilian attorney a	nt no expense to the		
	able, you should immediately arrange for an appoint m	-		
	est a reasonable delay to enable you to obtain legal a	assistance. If you have		
failed to exercise due diligence in seeking assistan	ce, I will deny a request for delay.			
e If you contest the involuntary allotment on t	he grounds that exigencies of military duty caused y	our absence from an		
	e judgment was rendered, then I wilreviewaand make			
	Section V of this form which will the foorwearded to the			
, ,	ial for appropriate action. I will consi the folig wing v	when mating this		
determination:				
(1) That exigencies of military duty are define	ed as "a military assignment or mission essential du	ity that, because of its		
	n, necessitates the absence of a member of the milita	•		
	an appearance in a judicial proceeding is normally pr			
by exigencies of military duty during periods of wa	r, national emergency, or when the member is deploy	yed."		
(2) Whether the military duties in question	were of such paramount importance that they ven	tell making you		
	ered you unable to timely respond to process, mo tio			
of the court.	in the second to the second to proceed, model			
		\bigcap		
	any basis other than exigencies of military duty, our			
	ion package, and Your response will then be retur official who will consider your response and determin			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Coast Guard Pay and Personnel Center) official has			
all issues other than exigencies of military duty.				

SECTION IV, Continued					
your failure to respond in Section V of this form, all or Coast Guard Pay and Personnel Center) official	eriod specified (including any extensions authorize and mail this form and the application package back for appropriate action.				
B. COMMANDER OR DESIGNEE					
. SIGNATURE	b. SIGNATURE BLOCK	c. DATE SIGNED			
9. MEMBER ACKNOWLEDGMENT	1				
form; that I am being given an opportunity to review	s or her designee has counseled me in accordance w this form and the application package; I may see 2653 and the entire application package for this in not return the form to my commander.	k legal assistance prior			
a. SIGNATURE		b. DATE SIGNED			
SECTION IV - MEMBER RESPONSE					
10. MEMBER WILL INITIAL IN THE APPROPRIATE SPA	CE(S):				
a. I acknowledge that this is a valid judgmen	nt and consent to the establishment of an involunt	ary allotment.			
b. 1 contest this Involuntary Allotment Appli item 11, 'Remarks," and pro vide appropriate	cation for the following reasons (If contesting, you mediate to support the reason.):	ust explain the reason in			
	······l proceeding upon which this application is based.				
	(2) That exigencies of military duty caused my absence from appearance in a judicial proceeding forming the basis for the judgment upon which this application is sought.				
(3) That information contained in the	application is false or erroneous in material part.				
(4) The judgment has been fully satis	sfied, superseded, or set aside.				
₩	ally amended, or partially satisfied. (Provide evidence of	of the amount satisfied and the			
has been discharged m bankruptcy, or yo	e establishment of the involuntary allotment. (For e u have filed for protection from the creditor(s) under the judgment creditor or a proper successor ininterest to the	bankruptcy laws of the			
11. REMARKS (Use additional sheets if necessary.)					
10 MENADED		1			
• . SIGNATURE		b. DATE SIGNED			
J. SIOW CORE					

SECTION V	- COMMANDERS ACTION	N AND DETERMINATIO	DNS		
13. COMMANDER OR DESIGNEE WILL INITIAL IN THE APPROPRIATE SPACE:					
a. The member has completed Section IV of this form and the member's response (to include any additional submissions) is hereby forwarded for appropriate action.					
b. The member refused to respond by the authorized suspense date and this form is hereby returned without Section IV completed by the member.					
	ETE ONLY IF THE MEMB MENT APPLICATION (Initia			N FOR CONTESTING THE INVOLUNTARY	
	xigencies of military du n which this Involuntar <i>)</i>	-		appearance in the judicial proceeding	
whic	xigencies of military dech this application for its applicable and explain in	nyolyntary allotment	is sought. Exigency existed due to:	ance in the judicial proceeding upon	
og gara \$ ≪S	(1) Deployment	(2) War	(3) National Emergency	(4) Other (e.g., Major Exercise)	
1 5. REMAR	KS	<u> </u>	•	<u> </u>	
NOTE: Commander must provide member a copy of this form within 5 days of m "ignated DFAS (or Coast Guard Pay and Personnel Center) official.					
16. IF THE APPLICANT CHOOSES TO APPEAL MY EXIGENCY DETERMINATION, THE APPEAL MUST BE SENT TO: a. TITLE OF APPEAL AUTHORITY					
a. THEE OF ALLEACTHORITI					
b. STREET	ADDRESS	C	c. CITY	d. STATE e. ZIP CODE	
				 	
.7. COMMA	NDER OR DESIGNEE		.		
• . SIGNAT			o. SIGNATURE BLOCK	c. Date signed	
2.2.3.47	- -			S. STUE SIGNED	